

## Social Studies Unit 8

### Study Guide

1.) Where did African Americans move during the Great Migration?

Cities in the North and Midwest

2.) What happened to workers during the Great Depression?

Workers couldn't find jobs.

3.) What did Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor cause the United States to do?

The United States declared war on Japan.

4.) What makes D-Day so important?

It marked the beginning of the end for Germany.

5.) What was the Holocaust?

When Hitler and the Nazis tried to kill all Jews and groups they viewed as inferior.

6.) What did the United States and the Soviet Union fight the Cold War with?

ideas, money, and words.

7.) What happened when North Korea, in an attempt to spread communism, invaded South Korea?

A war broke out. The US fought against North Korea. They (the US) wanted to prevent the spread of communism.

8.) What were the sites of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks?

World Trade Center in NYC, The Pentagon in Washington, D.C., & a field in western PA

9.) F True or False: After the September 11, 2001 attacks, the United States asked Afghanistan to hide terrorists until the attacks could be studied.

If false, please change this into a true statement:

President Bush demanded that the terrorists be turned over to the U.S.

10.) What is the name of one trade agreement between Canada, Mexico, and the United States?

NAFTA

11.) How did the 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment affect the lives of women?

It granted women the right to vote.

12.) What does the Berlin wall symbolize?

the division between communism and democracy

13.) School segregation became illegal because of what court case?

Brown vs. Board of Education

14.) What important event occurred during the march on Washington?

Martin Luther King's "I Have a Dream" speech

15.) What effect did the United Farm Workers have on migrant workers?

They got higher wages and better working conditions.

16.) A. What are some new household goods that were produced in the 1920s?

vacuum cleaners, electric stoves, refrigerators, & radios

B. What did people do if they wanted to purchase these goods but could not afford them?

- bought on credit

17.) What is the Persian Gulf's most valuable resource today?

oil

18.) How was the Ku Klux Klan affected by prejudice against immigrants?

Prejudice against immigrants revived the KKK. Membership rose greatly between 1920 & 1925.

19.) Name 2-3 things that people protesting Civil Rights wanted.

- to end segregation on buses, in restaurants, & in other public places
- for African Americans to have an equal chance at education & jobs

Essay #1: Be able to explain why McCarthy's accusations of people being Communists were taken seriously.

on back of paper

Essay #2: Be able to describe a time you resolved a conflict without violence.

Essay #3: Be able to write about a technology that will have a large impact on future generations, and describe the ways this technology will affect future generations.

Be able to look at a map and answer questions about time zones.

## Essay #1 ~ McCarthy

- McCarthy was a senator in 1950.
- He accused people of being Communist.
- He was trying to gain power.
- People were so fearful of the spread of communism so the accusations were taken seriously.
- People also feared going to war & losing democracy.
- Accused people lost their jobs.